



# Anti-HBV Surface Antigen Polyclonal antibody (DPAB1451)

This product is for research use only and is not intended for diagnostic use.

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

Specificity	Purified surface antigen. Monospecific, reacts only with Hepatitis B virus.
Target	HBV Surface Antigen
Immunogen	Mixture of subtypes ad & ay. Hepatitis B surface antigen purified from human serum
Source/Host	Goat
Species Reactivity	HBV
Purification	Covalently coupled with high purity Isomer 1 of fluorescein isothiocyanate. Care is taken to ensure complete removal of any free fluorescein from the final product.
Conjugate	FITC
Applications	Suitable for use in ELISA and IEP. Each laboratory should determine an optimum working titer for use in its particular application. Other applications have not been tested but use in such assays should not necessarily be excluded.
Concentration	4-5mg/ml (OD280nm, E0.1% = 1.4)
Size	1 ml
Buffer	0.01M PBS, pH 7.2, containing 10mg/ml BSA
Preservative	0.1% Sodium Azide
Storage	Short term (up to 6 months) store at 2-8°C under subdued light. Long term, aliquot and store at -20°C. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

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## **BACKGROUND**

#### Introduction

Hepatitis B Virus (HBV) infection induces a disease state which manifests itself in a variety of ways, characterized by the extent of liver damage, inflammation and viral persistence. HBV infection is also associated with a 100 fold increased risk of hepatocellular carcinoma and currently infects over 250 million people worldwide. HBV has a partially double stranded 3.2 kilobase DNA genome which contains four open reading frames. One of these encodes a 154 amino acid protein called the HBx protein. HBx has been shown to be a transcriptional transactivator of both viral and cellular promoters. Lacking a DNA binding domain and nuclear localization signal, HBx is believed to exert transcriptional activity through protein protein interaction.

### **Keywords**

Hepatitis B Surface Antigen; Group VII; Unassigned; Hepadnaviridae; Orthohepadnavirus; Hepatitis B virus