



## **Human AVPR2 blocking peptide (CDBP0543)**

This product is for research use only and is not intended for diagnostic use.

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

Product Overview	Blocking/Immunizing peptide for anti-AVPR2 antibody
Antigen Description	This gene encodes the vasopressin receptor, type 2, also known as the V2 receptor, which belongs to the seven-transmembrane-domain G protein-coupled receptor (GPCR) superfamily, and couples to Gs thus stimulating adenylate cyclase. The subfamily that includes the V2 receptor, the V1a and V1b vasopressin receptors, the oxytocin receptor, and isotocin and mesotocin receptors in non-mammals, is well conserved, though several members signal via other G proteins. All bind similar cyclic nonapeptide hormones. The V2 receptor is expressed in the kidney tubule, predominantly in the distal convoluted tubule and collecting ducts, where its primary property is to respond to the pituitary hormone arginine vasopressin (AVP) by stimulating mechanisms that concentrate the urine and maintain water homeostasis in the organism. When the function of this gene is lost, the disease Nephrogenic Diabetes Insipidus (NDI) results. The V2 receptor is also expressed outside the kidney although its tissue localization is uncertain. When these 'extrarenal receptors' are stimulated by infusion of a V2 selective agonist (dDAVP), a variety of clotting factors are released into the bloodstream. The physiologic importance of this property is not known - its absence does not appear to be detrimental in NDI patients. The gene expression has also been described in fetal lung tissue and lung cancer associated with alternative splicing.
Species	Human
Conjugate	Unconjugated
Applications	Apuri, BL, ELISA
Format	Lyophilized powder
Size	100 μg
Preservative	None
Storage	Shipped at ambient temperature, store at -20°C.

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## **GENE INFORMATION**

Gene Name	AVPR2 arginine vasopressin receptor 2 [ Homo sapiens ]
Official Symbol	AVPR2
Synonyms	AVPR2; arginine vasopressin receptor 2; DIR, DIR3; vasopressin V2 receptor; nephrogenic diabetes insipidus; V2R; AVPR V2; antidiuretic hormone receptor; renal-type arginine vasopressin receptor; DI1; DIR; NDI; ADHR; DIR3; MGC126533; MGC138386;
Entrez Gene ID	<u>554</u>
mRNA Refseq	NM 000054
Protein Refseq	NP 000045
UniProt ID	P30518
Chromosome Location	Xq28
Pathway	Aquaporin-mediated transport, organism-specific biosystem; Arf6 trafficking events, organism-specific biosystem; Class A/1 (Rhodopsin-like receptors), organism-specific biosystem; G alpha (s) signalling events, organism-specific biosystem; GPCR downstream signaling, organism-specific biosystem; GPCR ligand binding, organism-specific biosystem; GPCRs, Class A Rhodopsin-like, organism-specific biosystem;
Function	G-protein coupled receptor activity; receptor activity; signal transducer activity; vasopressin receptor activity;