



Mouse Anti-Human AQP4 (ECD) monoclonal antibody, clone NFDE (CABT-L644M)

This product is for research use only and is not intended for diagnostic use.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Product Overview	Mouse monoclonal to Aquaporin 4
Specificity	This product specifically detects Aquaporin-4 in human, mouse, and rat brain tissue sections. It targets an epitope within the extracellular region.
Target	AQP4
Immunogen	His-tagged full-length human recombinant Aquaporin-4.
Isotype	IgG1, κ
Source/Host	Mouse
Species Reactivity	Mouse, Human, Rat
Clone	NFDE
Purification	Protein G purified
Conjugate	Unconjugated
Applications	FC, IF, IHC, IP
Epitope	Extracellular domain
Format	Purified, Liquid
Concentration	Lot specific
Size	100 µg

Buffer	PBS
Preservative	None
Storage	Long time storage is recommended at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.
Ship	Wet ice

BACKGROUND

Introduction	Aquaporin-4 is a multi-pass membrane protein that forms a water-specific channel and serves as an osmoreceptor that regulates body water balance and mediates water flow within the central nervous system. Its extracellular domains are localized to amino acids 58-64, 137-155, and 206-231; its transmembrane domains are in amino acids 37-57, 65-85, 116-136, 156-176, 185-205, and 232-252; and the cytoplasmic domain is in amino acids 1-36, 86-115, 177-184, and 253-323. Aquaporin-4 is largely expressed in the brain and the skeletal muscle and at lower levels in heart, kidney, and lung tissue. Phosphorylation of Aquaporin-4 at Serine 180 by protein kinase C is shown to reduce conductance by about 50%, whereas phosphorylation at Serine 111 by protein kinase G in response to glutamate can increase conductance by about 40%. Two isoforms of Aquaporin-4 have been described that are produced by alternative splicing. Antibodies to Aquaporin-4 can serve as useful serum markers to distinguishing neuromyelitis optica (NMO) from multiple sclerosis. Clone mECD is shown to induce clustering and internalization of Aquaporin-4 and cause its redistribution, which is also observed with NMO-IgG. Exposure to mECD antibody is also shown to cause coaggregation of astrocytic CD28B and Aquaporin-4.
Keywords	AQP4; aquaporin 4; MIWC; HMIWC2; aquaporin-4; WCH4; aquaporin type4; aquaporin 4 isoform delta4; mercurial-insensitive water channel

GENE INFORMATION

Gene Name	AQP4 aquaporin 4 [Homo sapiens (human)]
Official Symbol	AQP4
Synonyms	AQP4; aquaporin 4; MIWC; HMIWC2; aquaporin-4; WCH4; aquaporin type4; aquaporin 4 isoform delta4; mercurial-insensitive water channel
Entrez Gene ID	361
Protein Refseq	NP_001641
UniProt ID	P55087

Pathway	Aquaporin-mediated transport, organism-specific biosystem; Bile secretion, organism-specific biosystem; Bile secretion, conserved biosystem; Regulation of Water Balance by Renal Aquaporins, organism-specific biosystem; Transmembrane transport of small molecules, organism-specific biosystem; Vasopressin-regulated water reabsorption, organism-specific biosystem; Vasopressin-regulated water reabsorption, conserved biosystem
Function	Porin activity; transporter activity; water channel activity; water channel activity